TÜRK TELEKOM GROUP
2026 FIRST QUARTER
FINANCIAL AND OPERATIONAL RESULTS

May 6, 2026

ROBUST OPERATIONAL AND FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE DELIVERS A STRONG START TO THE YEAR

Türk Telekom Group announces its first quarter 2026 financial and operational results. Consolidated revenues increased by 8.7% YoY to TL 64.9 billion in Q1'26. Ex-IFRIC 12 revenue growth was 5.9% YoY. EBITDA grew 17.1% YoY to TL 27.4 billion with 42.3% margin. Net income came in at TL 10.5 billion rising by 55.6% YoY.

Türk Telekom CEO Ebubekir Şahin said:

"We made a strong start to 2026, delivering robust operational and financial results in the first quarter with sustained growth and strengthened profitability. This quarter, as Türk Telekom Group, we have firmly cemented our leading position in our country by successfully completing the long-term renewal of fixed line concession and 5G authorisation and launch processes in line with our strategic investments and long-term growth vision.

Extending our concession on a long-term basis, as a testament to our strategic vision, and our investments spanning every corner of the country enable us to lead Türkiye's digital transformation by delivering integrated value-added services across fixed and mobile.

Having launched 5G commercially across Türkiye on April 1st, we have entered a new phase in digitalisation. This transformation, underpinned by our robust widespread fibre infrastructure, will carry our customers' experience forward while making a significant contribution to our country's digital future.

We closely monitor the potential implications of rising geopolitical risks in our region and remain focused on sustaining our strong operational and financial performance through our disciplined and proactive approach."

1st Quarter Financial Highlights

Consolidated revenues increased by 8.7% to TL 64.9 billion from TL 59.7 billion a year ago. Fixed internet and corporate data have once again led growth which was also supported by the strong momentum in ICT solutions revenues. Excluding IFRIC 12 accounting impact, Q1'26 revenue was TL 61.2 billion, up 5.9% YoY including increases of 17.8% in fixed broadband, 15% in TV and 28.1% in corporate data as well as 27.5% decline in international revenues driven by the decrease in international voice revenues. Mobile, fixed voice and other revenues remained flat YoY.

Fixed internet, making up 34.6% of operating revenues (ex-IFRIC 12), made the largest contribution to growth with TL 3.2 billion higher revenues YoY. Corporate data and ICT solutions added another TL 2.3 billion, while international revenues, call centre revenues and equipment sales offset that contribution with a total of TL 2.1 billion drop YoY. The annual increase in fixed internet revenues was driven by strong 17.7% ARPU growth. The rise in corporate data revenues stemmed from contract price revisions and growth across managed services including corporate network and security solutions, internet access, data centre &

cloud and cybersecurity. ICT solutions recorded significant growth supported by new projects won by our subsidiary İnnova. The decline in call centre revenues, in line with our expectation, was attributable to projects that concluded in the second half of last year, while our international business was impacted by the decline in international voice revenues.

Direct costs fell 3.5% YoY with equipment & technology sales cost, other direct costs and cost of bad debt rising 13.8%, 10% and 12.8% respectively whilst interconnection cost declined 37.4%. Equipment & technology sales cost trended higher in parallel with the increase in revenues from ICT solutions offered by İnnova despite the decline in equipment sales cost. The drop in interconnection cost was largely attributable to the contraction in international transit voice revenues. Tax expenses remained nearly flat YoY in tandem with mobile revenues. Commercial cost went up by 27.7% YoY whilst other costs declined 2.5%. Higher marketing and corporate communication expenses once again led the annual change in commercial cost. Under other costs, network expense posted a modest 1.3% increase YoY. Personnel cost improved declining YoY despite the regular salary adjustment we implement at the beginning of each year, also supported by the concluded projects. As a result, opex to sales ratio improved to 57.7% from 60.7% in Q1’25 thanks to our ongoing efforts in operational efficiency.

Driven by these effects, EBITDA margin expanded strongly by 300 bps YoY to 42.3%. Excluding IFRIC 12 accounting impact, EBITDA margin increased to 44.1%.

Depreciation & amortisation expense was TL 14.7 billion in the quarter compared to TL 12.7 billion in Q1’25. As the concession extension agreement came into effect at the end of February following the expiry of the existing agreement, only one month of amortisation impact was reflected in our financials this quarter. As the commercial use of the 5G licence commenced on April 1st, no amortisation expense related to the 5G licence was recorded in the quarter. The full amortisation impact of these two strategic investments will be recorded in the second quarter of the year. As a result, Q1’26 operating profit came in at TL 12.7 billion, up 18.2% YoY, once again crystallising our robust performance.

TL 9.2 billion of net financial expense increased by 26.8% YoY and 66.5% QoQ. The quarterly change was predominantly driven by higher FX expenses and declining interest income. The increase in FX expenses was attributable to FX losses arising from the recognition of liabilities related to the concession extension and the 5G licence on the balance sheet. On the other hand, the monetary gain impact from inflation accounting on the related assets came in at TL 14 billion, up 80.4% YoY and 410.3% QoQ. Interest income declined as the funds raised in the last quarter of last year were utilised in the first quarter for the first instalment of the 5G licence fee and the related VAT as well as the VAT payment for the concession extension.

Net Debt/EBITDA[1] which stood at 0.60x in Q4’25, edged up moderately to 0.99x in Q1’26 as a result of payments related to our concession and 5G licence; excluding the related payments, the ratio stands at 0.58x.

[1] *Net debt includes MTM from FX to TRY Currency Swaps. Net Debt/EBITDA calculation excludes extraordinary items in EBITDA calculation.*

We recorded TL 7.1 billion of tax expense leading to 40.5% effective tax rate. The deviation from the ordinary corporate tax rate was largely driven by the impact of inflation accounting.

As a result of the strong operational and financial performance, net income came in at TL 10.5 billion, up 55.6% YoY.

Capex excluding solar energy, concession extension and mobile licence fees[2] was TL 17 billion in Q1’26 compared to TL 10 billion in Q1’25. The increase was driven by 5G rollout investments. Capex intensity stood at 26.3% for the period as a result.

Unlevered free cash flow[3], was TL 1.7 billion excluding and TL -47 billion including the first instalment of the 5G licence fee and the related VAT as well as the VAT payment for the concession extension, compared to TL 10.3 billion in Q1’25 and TL 3.3 billion in Q4’25.

Net debt[4] increased to TL 112.7 billion as of Q1’26 from TL 71.2 billion as of Q1’25. Excluding the IFRS 16 impact, net debt was TL 107.2 billion. Excluding payments related to 5G and concession, net debt was TL 65.5 billion.

Short FX position[5] was USD 2.5 billion as of Q1’26 including USD 2.7 billion of concession and mobile licence obligations, excluding the related obligations, long FX position was USD 162 million.

Table 1: Q1’26 ARPU by Line of Business

TL	Q1’26	Q1’25	YoY Change
Fixed Voice	117.0	105.9	10.5%
Fixed Broadband	456.2	387.6	17.7%
Home TV	134.3	117.8	14.0%
Mobile (excluding M2M)	324.9	337.5	(3.8)%
Postpaid (excluding M2M)	369.4	390.3	(5.3)%
Prepaid	166.7	184.6	(9.7)%

[2] Total capex including solar energy investments, concession extension and mobile licence fees is TL 155.2 billion.
[3] Unlevered free cash flow defined as net cash provided by operating and investing activities from operations.
[4] Net debt includes MTM from FX to TRY Currency Swaps.
[5] Net FX position is calculated as FX based financial debt (including FX based lease obligations) plus FX based net trade payables plus FX based concession and mobile licence obligations less FX financial debt hedging less FX net trade payables hedging less net investment hedging less FX based cash and cash equivalents.

Table 2: Q1’26 Consolidated Summary Financials

TL mn	Q1’26	Q1’25	YoY Change
Revenue	64,858	59,671	8.7%
Revenue (Exc IFRIC 12)	61,227	57,797	5.9%
EBITDA	27,438	23,441	17.1%
Margin	42.3%	39.3%	
Depreciation & Amortisation	(14,704)	(12,666)	16.1%
Operating Profit	12,735	10,775	18.2%
Margin	19.6%	18.1%	
Financial Income/(Expense)	(9,151)	(7,217)	26.8%
Monetary Gain/(Loss)	13,988	7,753	80.4%
Profit Before Tax	17,572	11,311	55.4%
Tax Income/(Expense)	(7,115)	(4,592)	54.9%
Net Income	10,457	6,719	55.6%
Capex Intensity[6]	26.3%	16.8%	

Table 3: Q1’26 Actual vs 2026 FY Guidance

Consolidated	Q1’26 Actual	2026 Guidance[7]
Revenue growth (exc. IFRIC 12)	5.9%	8-9%
EBITDA margin	42.3%	41-42%
CAPEX intensity[6]	26.3%	33-34%

1st Quarter Operational Highlights

We closed Q1’26 with 57.2 million total subscribers, up 613K net additions in the first quarter. Excluding the 163K loss in the fixed voice segment, quarterly net additions were 776K despite the relatively low seasonality in Q1. Mobile remained the largest contributor to growth once again in the quarter.

Our fixed broadband base remained flat at 15.4 million in Q1’26 slightly impacted by losses in the wholesale segment. Fibre base expanded to 14.4 million subscribers with 88K net additions during the quarter. The number of FTTC subscribers was 7.3 million while the number of FTTH/B subscribers was 7.1 million. The share of fibre subscribers in our total fixed broadband base increased to 93.6% from 90.1% a year ago.

Fibre cable network length increased to 550K km as of Q1’26 from 535K km as of Q4’25 and 482K km as of Q1’25. Fibre network covered 34.4 million households by the end of Q1’26 compared to 34.2 million as of Q4’25 and 33.2 million as of Q1’25. Supported by our FTTC to FTTH/B conversion investments, FTTH/B homepass increased by 597K QoQ to 17.4 million.

Mobile segment pushed up the total base to 32.2 million with 712K net additions on quarterly basis. Postpaid segment sustained its strong performance adding 658K net subscribers while

[6] Excluding solar energy investments, concession extension and mobile licence fee expenditures
[7] 2026 guidance expectations represent approximate values

M2M net additions came in at 571K. Total postpaid net additions in the LTM reached a new record at 4.8 million. As a result, the ratio of postpaid subscribers in total portfolio climbed to 80.4% from 75.7% as of Q1’25.

Home TV subscriber base remained flat at 1.6 million as losses in DTH were offset by gains in IPTV.

Table 4: Number of Subscribers by Line of Business

End of period, Mn	Q1’26	Q1’25	YoY Change
Fixed Voice	6.7	7.4	(9.9)%
Fixed Broadband	15.4	15.4	0.0%
Retail	*11.2*	*11.1*	*1.2%*
Wholesale	*4.2*	*4.3*	*(2.8)%*
TV	2.9	2.9	(1.0)%
Mobile	32.2	27.9	15.6%
Postpaid	*25.9*	*21.1*	*22.7%*
M2M	6.3	2.8	125.2%
Prepaid	*6.3*	*6.8*	*(6.5)%*
Total	57.2	53.6	6.7%

6 results:

A Strong Start to 2026 Amid Global Uncertainty

The first quarter of 2026 for global markets was shaped by the Fed's cautious stance and rising geopolitical tensions. The Fed kept its policy rate unchanged at the 3.50–3.75% band, maintaining its guidance that further easing would be approached carefully pending a sustained improvement in inflation. The disruption in the Strait of Hormuz following US and Israeli operations against Iran triggered a spike in energy prices and volatility in global risk appetite. On the domestic front, the disinflation process continued despite limited fluctuations. Annual CPI inflation, which stood at 30.65% in January, rose to 31.53% in February before easing back to 30.87% in March. The CBRT cut its policy rate by 100 bps in January but kept it on hold in March and April in response to heightened global uncertainties and risks to the inflation outlook. The year-end inflation expectation in the March 2026 Market Participants Survey stood at 25.38%, rising to 27.53% in the April survey.

5G was launched in Türkiye on April 1, 2026. As Türk Telekom, we secured the highest 5G spectrum capacity per subscriber among all operators in the frequency auction and made a strong start to this new era. We ensured coverage across all 81 provinces. Our fibre infrastructure exceeding 550K km provides a critical advantage at this juncture, with fibre integration completed at the majority of our 5G base stations. Base station conversions are progressing as planned with 5G utilisation targeted to ramp up gradually throughout the year. We launched our 5G portfolio ranging from 50 GB to unlimited data alongside campaigns aimed at accelerating device penetration. Going forward, we expect 5G to support data consumption and ARPU while new use cases emerging from digitalisation are anticipated to create additional value for our customers.

The rational competitive environment in mobile that took shape towards the end of 2025 continued into the first quarter of 2026. Operators completed their first price updates of the year in January. In the fixed internet retail segment, we implemented our first price updates of the year and navigated through a broadly rational quarter overall.

Data usage per LTE subscriber[8], increased 24% YoY and 3% QoQ. Fixed internet data usage[9] grew 11% YoY and 7% QoQ.

While 5.9% operating revenue growth (ex-IFRIC 12) YoY came in line with our expectation, we made a strong start to the year with 42.3% EBITDA margin. At 26.3% capex intensity[6], typical seasonal effects are at play implying a slower pace in early months and an acceleration later in the year. We cautiously monitor regional geopolitical developments and their potential implications on the macroeconomic outlook and the trajectory of inflation. We maintain our previously communicated full year 2026 guidance of 8-9%, 41-42% and 33-34% for operating revenue growth, EBITDA margin and capex intensity[6] respectively.

[8] *Average monthly data usage per LTE user*
[9] *Average monthly data consumption per user*

Fixed Broadband Delivers Continued Strong ARPU Performance

Subscriber dynamics in the first quarter were shaped by seasonality and pricing actions. We implemented retail price updates within Q1 and observed a rational market environment throughout the period.

Fixed broadband subscriber additions performed strongly in the first quarter of 2026. We continue to see the benefits of our our re-contracting and churn prevention analytics models. The fact that our retail churn rate remained limited in Q1’26 despite a significant rise in contracting volume compared to the same period of last year is a testament to the progress in our re-contracting and churn prevention capabilities. There were no material changes in our wholesale subscriber base.

Robust demand for high speed prevailed. High-speed tariff focus remained one of the key drivers of ARPU growth. 50 Mbps+ packages made up 66% of the subscriber base. Average package speed across the subscriber base increased 61% YoY to 111 Mbps.

Despite the high base effect of the same period last year, ARPU grew strongly at 17.7% YoY and fixed broadband revenues increased 17.8%.

Rational Environment in Mobile Market Continues

Mobile market, which had been rationalising towards the end of 2025, continued along the same trajectory in the first quarter of 2026. Operators kicked off 2026 with their pricing actions in January and the rational environment persisted throughout the period as 5G portfolios started to be introduced.

Türk Telekom net subscriber additions delivered the highest first quarter performance since 2014. The contribution of the corporate segment, particularly the M2M product, remained prominent within total additions. As a result, the mobile base added 712K net subscribers in the first quarter, climbing to 32.2 million. Postpaid net additions in the LTM reached 4.8 million. The ratio of postpaid subscribers in total base climbed to 80.4% from 75.7% as of Q1’25.

Excluding M2M, mobile blended and postpaid ARPU growth came in at negative 3.8% and 5.3% respectively in the quarter impacted by high base of 21% and 26.5% growth respectively in Q1’25. We expect ARPU trend to improve on a YoY basis in the coming periods as a result of the actions we have taken. We will also continue to support our revenue growth by monitoring geopolitical risks and inflation impacts in particular and taking necessary actions accordingly.

Creating Value Through Our Sustainability Initiatives

As a result of the sustainability activities and capabilities we have built over recent years, Türk Telekom's Sustainable Fitch rating was upgraded compared to the prior year, moving Türk Telekom into the upper tier in global rankings. This upgrade was underpinned by our comprehensive greenhouse gas emissions reporting, strong performance in sustainable and green bond issuances, robust policy framework across environmental and social domains, an advanced risk management approach incorporating ESG factors and the absence of any material environmental or social incidents over the past three years.

In line with our world-class reporting approach, we maintained our "A Leadership" level in the CDP Climate Change programme while achieving an "A-" score in our inaugural reporting under the CDP Water Security programme. Going forward, we aim to strengthen our disclosures under both programmes and further consolidate our position among global sustainability leaders.

In pursuit of our net zero targets, we have initiated the SBTi (Science Based Targets initiative) validation process and are prioritising our science-based targets within the scope of our 2026 objectives. This process marks a significant milestone in our climate action roadmap.

We will continue to advance resolutely towards our targets in the periods ahead, keeping sustainability at the core of our business strategy.

Financial Review

(TL mn)	Q1'25	Q1'26	YoY Change
Revenue	**59,671**	**64,858**	**8.7%**
Revenue (Exc. IFRIC 12)	**57,797**	**61,227**	**5.9%**
EBITDA	**23,441**	**27,438**	**17.1%**
Margin	*39.3%*	*42.3%*	
Depreciation and Amortisation	**(12,666)**	**(14,704)**	**16.1%**
Operating Profit	**10,775**	**12,735**	**18.2%**
Margin	*18.1%*	*19.6%*	
Financial Income / (Expense)	**(7,217)**	**(9,151)**	**26.8%**
FX & Hedging Gain / (Loss)	(4,102)	(8,513)	107.5%
Interest Income / (Expense)	(2,188)	659	n.m.
Other Financial Income / (Expense)	(927)	(1,297)	39.9%
Monetary Gain / (Loss)	**7,753**	**13,988**	**80.4%**
Tax Income / (Expense)	**(4,592)**	**(7,115)**	**54.9%**
Net Income	**6,719**	**10,457**	**55.6%**
Margin	*11.3%*	*16.1%*	
CAPEX[10]	**10,010**	**17,047**	**70.3%**

[10] Excluding solar energy investments, concession extension and mobile licence fee expenditures. Total capex including solar energy investments and mobile licence fees is TL 10.5 billion in Q1’25 and TL 155.2 billion in Q1’26.

Subscriber Data

(mn, EoP)	Q1'25	Q1'26	YoY Change
Total Access Lines [11]	**17.4**	**17.3**	**(0.8)%**
Fixed Voice Subscribers	7.4	6.7	(9.9)%
Naked Broadband Subscribers	10.0	10.6	5.8%
Total Broadband Subscribers	**15.4**	**15.4**	**0.0%**
Total Fibre Subscribers	**13.9**	**14.4**	**4.0%**
FTTH/B	5.6	7.1	27.2%
FTTC	8.3	7.3	(11.7)%
Total TV Subscribers [12]	**2.9**	**2.9**	**(1.0)%**
Tivibu Home (IPTV + DTH) Subscribers	1.5	1.6	0.8%
Mobile Total Subscribers	**27.9**	**32.2**	**15.6%**
Mobile Postpaid Subscribers	21.1	25.9	22.7%
M2M Subscribers	2.8	6.3	125.2%
Mobile Prepaid Subscribers	6.8	6.3	(6.5)%

[11] PSTN and WLR Subscribers

[12] Tivibu Home (IPTV, DTH) and Tivibu GO subscribers

ARPU Performance

TL	Q1'25	Q1'26	YoY Change
Fixed Voice ARPU	**105.9**	**117.0**	**10.5%**
Broadband ARPU	**387.6**	**456.2**	**17.7%**
Home TV ARPU	**117.8**	**134.3**	**14.0%**
Mobile Blended ARPU	**305.3**	**265.0**	**(13.2)%**
Mobile Blended ARPU (excl. M2M)	**337.5**	**324.9**	**(3.8)%**
Mobile Postpaid ARPU	340.7	284.4	(16.5)%
Mobile Postpaid ARPU (excl. M2M)	390.3	369.4	(5.3)%
Mobile Prepaid ARPU	184.6	166.7	(9.7)%

Disclaimer

Pursuant to the resolution of the Capital Markets Board ("CMB") dated 28.12.2023 and numbered 81/1820; it has been resolved that the provisions of TAS 29 (Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies) be implemented starting from the annual financial reports of issuers and capital market institutions that apply Turkish Accounting/Financial Reporting Standards and are subject to financial reporting regulations for the accounting periods starting from 31.12.2023.

Türk Telekomünikasyon A.Ş. (the “Company”) has published its financial results in accordance with TAS 29 standards.

The information contained herein has been prepared by Türk Telekomünikasyon A.Ş. in connection with the operations of Türk Telekom Group companies. The opinions presented herein are based on general information gathered at the time of writing and are subject to change without notice. This press release or any information contained herein cannot be used without the written consent of the Company.

This press release is intended to provide information about the Company's operations and financial results and includes certain forward-looking statements, opinions, assumptions and estimated figures. Accordingly, it includes data and estimates for which inflation accounting has not been applied for informational purposes as opposed to data and estimates for which inflation accounting has been applied, and reflects the management's current views and assumptions regarding the Company's future prospects. The information provided by the Company is collected from sources believed to be reliable, but the accuracy and completeness of this information are not guaranteed. Although it is believed that the expectations reflected in these statements are reasonable, realisations may vary depending on the development and realisation of the variables and assumptions that constitute forward-looking expectations and estimated figures.

The Company and its shareholders, board members, directors, employees of Türk Telekomünikasyon A.Ş. or any other person may not be held liable for any damages that may arise from the use of the contents of this press release.

Türk Telekom Group Consolidated Financial Statements are available on
https://www.ttyatirimciiliskileri.com.tr/en-us/financial-operational-information/pages/quarterly-results

Notes:

EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure. The EBITDA definition used in this press release includes revenues, cost of sales, marketing, sales and distribution expenses, general administrative expenses, research and development expenses and other operating income/(expense), and income/(expense) from investing activities, but excludes depreciation, amortisation and impairment expenses, financial income/(expense) presented in other operating income/(expense) (i.e. FX gain/(loss), interest and rediscount income/(expense) on current accounts excluding bank borrowings).

Operating profit includes revenues, cost of sales, depreciation, amortisation and impairment expenses, marketing, sales and distribution expenses, general administrative expenses, research and development expenses, other operating income/(expense), and income/(expense) from investing activities, but excludes financial income/(expense) presented in other operating income/(expense) on CMB financial statements (i.e. FX gain/(loss), interest and rediscount income/(expense) on current accounts excluding bank borrowings).

Net financial income/(expense) includes financial income/(expense) and FX gain/(loss), interest and rediscount income/(expense) on current accounts excluding bank borrowings which are presented in other operating income/(expense) on CMB financial statements.

Net FX Position is calculated by subtracting the sum of **i)** the hedge transactions, **ii)** FX-denominated cash and cash equivalents and **iii)** the net investment hedge from the sum of **iv)** FX-denominated financial debt (including FX-denominated lease obligations) and **v)** FX denominated net trade payables. Net investment hedge is the hedge amount against the financial risk of the net investment in the off-shore subsidiaries (Türk Telekom International) as per the Effects of Changes in FX Rate standard (TAS 21) of the Turkish Accounting Principles.

Türk Telekom, with more than 185 years of history, is the first integrated telecommunications operator in Türkiye. In 2015, Türk Telekomünikasyon A.Ş. adopted a “customer-oriented” and integrated structure in order to respond to the rapidly changing communication and technology needs of customers in the most powerful and accurate way, while maintaining the legal entities of TT Mobil İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş. and TTNET A.Ş. intact and adhering to the rules and regulations to which they are subject. Having a wide service network and product range in the fields of individual and corporate services, Türk Telekom unified its mobile, internet, phone and TV products and services under the single “Türk Telekom” brand as of January 2016.

“Türkiye’s Multiplay Provider” Türk Telekom has 17.3 million fixed access lines, 15.4 million fixed broadband, 32.2 million mobile and 2.9 million TV subscribers as of March 31, 2026. Türk Telekom Group Companies provide services in all 81 cities of Türkiye with 31,076 employees with the vision of introducing new technologies to Türkiye and accelerating Türkiye’s transformation into an information society.

Türk Telekomünikasyon A.Ş., providing PSTN and wholesale broadband services, directly owns 100% of mobile operator TT Mobil İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş., retail internet services, IPTV, satellite TV, Web TV, Mobile TV, Smart TV services provider TTNET A.Ş., convergence technologies company Argela Yazılım ve Bilişim Teknolojileri A.Ş., IT solution provider İnnova Bilişim Çözümleri A.Ş., online education software company SEBİT Eğitim ve Bilgi Teknolojileri A.Ş., call centre company AssisTT Rehberlik ve Müşteri Hizmetleri A.Ş., project development and corporate venture capital company TT Ventures Proje Geliştirme A.Ş, Electric Supply and Sales Company TTES Elektrik Tedarik Satış A.Ş., provider of combined facilities support activities TT Destek Hizmetleri A.Ş. with TT International Holding BV, wholesale data and capacity service provider TT International Telekomünikasyon Sanayi ve Ticaret Ltd.Şti., and financial technology company TTG Finansal Teknolojileri A.Ş. and indirectly owns Consumer Finance Company TT Finansman A.Ş, software programs retail and wholesale company TT Ventures Inc, subsidiaries of TT International Holding BV, TV Broadcasting and VOD services provider Net Ekran Companies, telecommunications devices sales company TT Satış ve Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş. and payment and e-money services company TT Ödeme ve Elektronik Para Hizmetleri A.Ş., and web portal and computer programming company APPYAP Teknoloji ve Bilişim A.Ş.